

Non-Medical Prescribing (NMP) Webinar

Prescribing Data Reports – Art of the possible!

14th November 2023



Speakers:



Nicola Baxter

Head of Medicines Optimisation (West Lancashire) Lead for Medicines Governance and Safety Lead for Non-Medical Prescribing



Jatinder Saimbi

Senior Medicines Optimisation Manager Delegated ICB Lead for NMP in General Practice



Brent Horrell

Senior Commissioning Manager Midlands and Lancashire Commissioning Support Unit

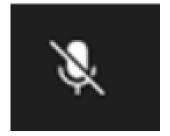
Welcome & Housekeeping

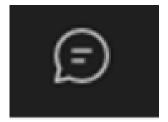
Thank you for joining us today!

Lancashire and South Cumbria Integrated Care Board

- ✓ The webinar is for 1 hour.
- ✓ Please switch off your cameras and put yourselves on mute.
- ✓ Please use the chat function if you want to ask a question or for comments.
- ✓ We will be collating the questions and updating our FAQs document and answer sheet after the session. This will be available via the LSC Training Hub website (https://www.lscthub.co.uk/independent-prescribing/).







Please note the webinar is being recorded, and the slides will also be uploaded to the LSC Training Hub website for you to download.



Today

- Background
- Prescribing data reports:
 - > The benefits
 - Template report what the reports highlight.
- How are the reports screened and circulated?
- How can non-medical prescribers use the reports?
- Prescribing Safely & Confidently Hints and Tips
- Q&A session
- Close (12.30pm)





Background

- We want to make LSC the best place to work.
- We want to empower and support our non-medical prescribers to be able to prescribe safely and confidently.
- We know that as a prescriber, navigating legal and ethical standards can be a challenge.
- We want to give prescribers the tools/mechanisms to allow them to make their prescribing practice as safe as possible (<u>RPS competency</u> <u>framework for all prescribers</u>), and to feel confident in their prescribing practice.
- We have received feedback:
 - ✓ Appetite for prescribing data
 - √ 'Can you tell my supervisor......'
 - ✓ Limited support in some practice environments



Background

We want to mitigate risk/safeguard our non-medical prescribers and patients.

Revealed: Trust alerts police over clinician who 'worked on forged qualifications'

By James Illman | 17 August 2023

A major teaching hospital has alerted the police after it discovered an advanced clinical practitioner who worked for the trust for several years and likely saw thousands of patients was doing so on forged professional qualifications, HSJ has learned.



The safer management of controlled drugs: Annual update 2022

Over-prescribing medicines that cause dependence and withdrawal

In both our 2019 and 2020 reports, we raised awareness of Public Health England's evidence review, '<u>Dependence and Withdrawal associated with some prescribed medicines</u>'. This addressed opioid

medicines for pain, the gabapentinoids, benzodiazepines and z drugs (medicines the way to benzodiazepines), and antidepressants.

Nurse struck off for falsifying prescriptions and keeping drugs in his home

Revealed: the huge growth in long-term prescription of strong painkillers

OBANABA LUEALTU LAANGUEGTED LOT

By Hayley Kirton | 18 August 2023

Almost 180,000 patients have been prescribed strong painkillers every month for two years, a rise of over a third compared to levels recorded just before the pandemic, data obtained by HSJ shows.







Background

- More fitness to practice concerns related to inappropriate prescribing practices are being raised.
- Examples that have been investigated:
 - ✓ A registrant prescribing in new areas without demonstrating that they are competent to do so.
 - ✓ Failure to follow the appropriate safeguards when prescribing for vulnerable patients such as patients who are at risk of drug misuse and abuse.
 - ✓ Failure to follow the appropriate governance arrangements when prescribing unlicensed or off-label medicines.
 - ✓ Failure to follow best practice guidelines or failure to use validated prescribing tools.



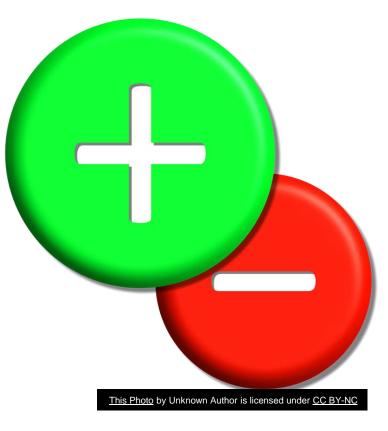
Prescribing Data Reports





Prescribing data - Art of the possible!

- We have limited resources and are restricted to the use of certain digital platforms and data sets eg ePACT2.
- We are aware that ePACT2 data has its limitations:
 - ✓ Rationale behind prescribing/decision making is unknown.
 - Clinical indications are unknown.
 - ✓ Drug status and who has requested the drug new, repeat, patient, specialist etc. are unknown.
- But ePACT2 data does offer a range of uses/benefits, including:
 - Giving insight into prescribing behaviours.
 - Giving insight into prescribing costs.
 - Giving insight into prescribing patterns/trends over time.
 - ✓ Giving insight into prescribing per therapeutic area.





Prescribing data reports

Knowing the limitations of the data, reports were developed that would help a prescriber to reflect on their prescribing practice, identify gaps in their knowledge and, where necessary, put in steps to improve the quality and safety of their prescribing practice.

- Prescribing activity that falls outside a prescriber's scope of practice/competencies that the ICB hold (based on the most current annual declaration).
- Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (MEDD/day assumes monthly prescriptions).
- Specialist Only/RED drug prescribing.
- Prescribing of Do Not Prescribe drugs.
- Prescribing of Special-Order Items liquid preparations/unlicensed medicines.
- Prescribing of controlled drug (CD) schedule 2, 3, 4 and 5 drugs.
- Prescribing of shared care drugs (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2).



Prescribing data reports

The overall aim of prescribing data reports are to help and support a non-medical prescriber with:

- ✓ Their personal development & learning, including knowing their local formulary.
- ✓ Changing and improving their prescribing practice. Reflecting on prescribing data reports can support a prescriber put steps in place to improve the safety and quality of their prescribing practice.
- ✓ Updating their personal formulary.
- ✓ Developing a portfolio of evidence.
- ✓ Increasing their confidence.

Quality

As a prescriber, you are personally accountable and responsible for your prescribing and clinical decisions. It's all about patient safety, so it's important you understand the legal and ethical implications.

You're encouraged to use your professional codes of conduct, standards and the <u>competency framework for all prescribers</u> alongside other relevant guidance to ensure you're prescribing safely and confidently.





All Prescribing for

Summary by Chapter

Key

Special Order / Specialist Prescribing or LSCMMG Do Not Prescribe	
Prescribing outside of declaration	
Shared Care Medicine (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2)	
Prescribing in line with declaration	
No prescribing and not declared competent for this chapter	
No declaration held for Non-Medical Prescriber	

Chapter	Apr - Jun 23	Jan - Mar 23	Oct - Dec 22	Jul - Sep 22
Anaesthesia	1	2	2	4
Appliances	203	323	267	306
Cardiovascular System	3332	4847	3499	4270
Central Nervous System	2354	3355	2498	2922
Dressings	16	22	26	30
Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	81	118	108	135
Endocrine System	1188	1827	1286	1543
Eye	110	170	100	139
Gastro-Intestinal System	1001	1367	1044	1234
Incontinence Appliances	8	11	16	9
Infections	290	462	485	445
Nutrition and Blood	388	544	461	496
Other Drugs and Preparations	0	15	4	5
Respiratory System	963	1325	1058	1134
Skin	119	164	128	185
Stoma Appliances	58	72	62	39
Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	250	377	275	330
Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	50	41	25	38
Obstetrics, Gynaecology and Urinary-Tract Disorders	229	322	242	268
Immunological Products and Vaccines	0	0	0	0
Schedule 2 Controlled Drugs	62	107	74	97
Schedule 3 Controlled Drugs	291	419	299	367
Schedule 4 Controlled Drugs	75	111	85	70
Schedule 5 Controlled Drugs	311	497	370	423



Prescribing data reports

			All Items					
				Values				
Prescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	BNF Name	Total Items	Total Act Cost		Morphine Equiva Daily Dose (MEDI eximum Quantity per assumes monthly escription prescriptions)	D/day
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Cilostazol 100mg tablets		1	£22.81	56	
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Aliskiren 150mg tablets		2	£53.69	28	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Clonidine 25microgram tablets		16	£296.56	180	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Buspirone 5mg tablets		9	£22.71	14	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Trimipramine 50mg capsules		2	£409.50	28	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Buspirone 10mg tablets		1	£16.75	84	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amantadine 100mg capsules		1	£10.20	56	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Trimipramine 25mg tablets		2	£377.49	28	
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Dymista 137micrograms/dose / 50micrograms/dose nasal spra	1	3	£55.77	2	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liraglutide 6mg/1ml inj 3ml pre-filled disposable devices		3	£369.52	5	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liothyronine 20microgram tablets		1	£141.72	84	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Plenadren 20mg modified-release tablets		1	£210.88	28	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Xultophy 100units/ml / 3.6mg/ml inj 3ml pre-filled pens		4	£449.88	5	
	Not a CD	Infections	Rifaximin 550mg tablets		1	£244.13	56	
	Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Mycophenolate mofetil 500mg tablets		1	£27.09	168	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Tapentadol 150mg modified-release tablets		1	£70.33	56	
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Phenobarbital 50mg/5ml oral suspension		1	£95.97	400	
	Schedule 4 CD	Central Nervous System	Loprazolam 1mg tablets		2	£30.48	20	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 10mg tablets		1	£4.68	56	1
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets		1	£4.91	60	2
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release capsules		1	£7.82	60	6
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release tablets		2	£23.51	60	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 10mg modified-release capsules		11	£36.43	112	9
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules		8	£51.40	60	6
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 30mg tablets		1	£11.06	56	5
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone 5mg/5ml oral solution sugar free		1	£11.31	250	1





First section: highlights any prescribing of Special order/Specialist Only/LSCMMG Do Not Prescribe drugs.

Being mindful of data limitations:

 Depending on the clinical indication some drugs can have multiple RAG statuses – drugs which have at least one indication where the RAG status is either Do not prescribe (BLACK) or RED will automatically be flagged as grey on the reports.

			All Items				
				Values			
				-		Maximum	Morphine Equivalent Dai
				Total	Total Act	Quantity per	Dose (MEDD/day - assure
rescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	6NF Name	Itams	Cost	Prescription	monthly prescriptions)
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Phenobarbital 50mg/Smil oral suspension	1	695.61		
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Aliskirun 150mg tablets	2	(53.42		
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Clostacol 100mg tablets	i	£22.43		
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Conidine 25microgram tablets	- 1	£116.47		
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Buspirone Sing tablets	1	€2.50		
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Agemalatina 25mg tablets	- 2	£58.09		
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Dymista 137micrograms/dose / 50micrograms/dose nasai spray	î	£13.89		
	Not a CD	Ear, None and Oropharynx	Fluticasone progionate 50microg/Apelastine 137microg/dose	i	613.88		
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liragiutide Gmg/1ml inj 3ml pre-filled disposable devices	- 4	6478.35		
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liothyronine 20microgram tablets		£193.26		
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Xultophy 100units/mi / 3.5mg/mi inj 3mi pre-filled pens	- 2	£417.94		
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Insulin degludec 100s/mi/Lirag 3.6mg/mi in;3mi pf dispos dev	i	689.52		
	Not a CD	Gastro-Intestinal System	Bioacodyl 2.74mg/mi rectal solution		£16.19		
	Not a CD	Infections	Rifaximin 550mg tablets	-	6485.50		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Tapentadol 250mg modified-release tablets	- 1	(35.12		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continue 10mg tablets	- 1	£4.66		
	Schedule Z CD	Central Nervous System			£4.66		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets		(23.37		
			Morphine 30mg modified release capsules				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release tablets		€11.70		
	Schedule Z CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 10mg modified-release capsules	- 5	629.09		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules		£38.81		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 30mg tablets		£11.02		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 60mg modified-release capsules	į.	614.29		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervious System	Concerta XI. 18mg tablets	- 5	\$27.39		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XI, 27mg tablets	1	£32.30		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Equanym XI, 20mg capsules	1	652.61		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Equacym XL 30mg capoules	- 2	665.63		
	Schedule Z CD	Central Nervous System	Meditinet XL 40mg capsules	- 2	£101.20		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate Smg tablets	1	£5.42		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 15mg modified-release tablets	1	65.07		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release capsules	2	\$6.53		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphgesic SR 30mg tablets	1	€5.19		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 54mg tablets	2	£129.01		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone Sing modified-release tablets	3	670.43		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 60mg modified-release tablets	1	\$71.64		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 10mg tablets	2	622.32		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 20mg tablets	2	661.43		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 60mg modified-release capsules	2	£28.54	54	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencino 100micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£72.50		
	Schedule 2 CD	Cantral Nervous System	Morphine 10mg tablets	2	£19.93	112	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxeltra 10mg modified-release tablets	1	65.88	54	
	Schedule 2 CD	Cantral Nervous System	Oxeltra 20mg modified-release tablets	1	\$26.54	54	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencino 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	\$22.69	10	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Elvance Adult 70mg capsules	2	£155.90	28	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 40mg modified-release tablets	1	646.54	54	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Overtra Sing modified-release tablets	2	£11.76	54	
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Bullrans Smicrograms/hour transdermal patidies	- 1	633.00	- 4	
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Suprenorphine 15-nicrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	692.15	4	
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprencrythine 20micrograms/hour transdemai patches	- 2	\$107.69		
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Suprencrytime 52 Smicrograms/hour transdermal petities	2	688.91		
	Schedule 5 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprencrphine Smicrograms/hour transfermal patches	2	616.71		
	Schedule S CD	Central Nervous System	Gatapantin 100mg captures	20			

Colour Classification - Lancashire and South Cumbria Medicines Management Group (lancsmmg.nhs.uk)



Prescribing data reports

Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (calculated based on 30-day supply)

- Homepage | Faculty of Pain Medicine (fpm.ac.uk)
- high-dose-morphine-prescribing-for-chronic-non-cancerpain-position-statement.pdf (lancsmmg.nhs.uk)

Second section: highlights any prescribing of CD Schedule 2, 3, 4 and 5 drugs

Why highlight CD schedule drugs?

- Schedule 2 and 3 drugs: additional requirements apply - prescription writing requirements, safe custody requirements.
- They pose the highest risk for abuse/misuse and diversion.
- There is a risk to patients if correct monitoring and counselling is not given.
- Some professions currently cannot prescribe CDs by law.





Prescribing data reports

Third section: highlights prescribing of shared care medicines (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2)

No.	ot a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 15mg tablets	2	£2.19	28
		Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 2.5mg tablets	3	€0.96	7
		Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 20mg tablets	3	£4.16	28
		Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg tablets	4	£3.29	28
		Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 7.5mg tablets	1	€0.99	28
		Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 100mg tablets	5	£5.39	60
		Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 150mg tablets	10	€6.88	28
		Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 200mg tablets	2	£5.40	56
		Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 25mg tablets	3	£3.46	84
		Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 300mg tablets	3	€9.30	56
		Central Nervous System	Risperidone 2mg tablets	7	£8.85	56
		Central Nervous System	Risperidone 3mg tablets	2	£3.11	56
		Central Nervous System	Risperidone 4mg tablets	9	£7.16	60
		Central Nervous System	Risperidone Img/ml oral solution sugar free	1	£2.96	100
		Central Nervous System	Aripiprazole 10mg tablets	14	£66.61	28
		Central Nervous System	Risperidone Img tablets	12	£14.40	56
		Central Nervous System	Priadel 200mg modified-release tablets	12	£10.79	56
		Central Nervous System Central Nervous System	Priadel 200mg modified-release tablets	2	£1.35	7
		Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg orodispersible tablets	î	£28.23	28
		Central Nervous System	Risperidone 250microgram tablets	î	£144.08	56
		Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 200mg tablets	7	£74.88	30
	70.7	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 10mg oral lyophilisates sugar free	1	£20.67	7
		Central Nervous System Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 100mz tablets	3	£17.71	28
		Central Nervous System	Sondate XL 300mg tablets	6	£59.98	14
		Gastro-Intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg gastro-resistant tablets	6	£423.39	168
		Gastro-Intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg tablets	2	£69.58	112
		Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 25mg tablets	1	£4.07	28
		Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 50mg tablets	4	£6.25	56
		Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 2.5mg tablets	7	£12.42	40
		Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 25mg/0.5ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£60.72	4
		Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Metoject PEN 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled pens	1	£87.86	6
		Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	î	£58.60	4
		Anaesthesia	Lidocaine 5% medicated plasters	1	£68.14	30
	EXCLUSION .	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus		-1207(57(5))	
No.				2	£9.83 £4.93	1
	ot a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static	1	£4.93	1
No.	ot a CD ot a CD	Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask	1 14	£4.93 £147.41	1 2
No No	ot a CD ot a CD ot a CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable	1	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42	1 2 100
No No No	otaCO otaCO otaCO otaCO	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream	1 14 2 4	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65	1 2 100 1000
No Mo No No	otaCO otaCO otaCO otaCO otaCO	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BO Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben creim Cetraben creim	1 14 2 4 1	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35	1 2 100 1000 1800
No No No No	ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BO Micro-Fine Ulria hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben ointment Epimax original cream	1 14 2 4	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52	1 2 100 1000 1800 500
No No No No No No	ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD ota CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BO Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusabir Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimac original cream FactClix lances to Jamn/30gauge	1 14 2 4 1	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35	1 2 100 1000 1800
No No No No No No No No No	ot a CD ot a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with machine related in the AeroChamber Plus with machine related in Cetraben or that the plus discussion needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben oritiment Epimax original cream Factic is annex 6.0.3mm/30gauge GluccoRs FinePoint typod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable	1 14 2 4 1 1	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56	1 2 100 1000 1800 500 204
No No No No No No No No No	ot a CD ot a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BO Micro-Fine Ulria hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben oristment Cetraben oristment Figuriac original cream Facticlis lances o. 3mm/30gauge GluccRx FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48	1 2 100 1000 1800 500 204 100 500
No No No No No No No No No No No No No N	ot a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Viv Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus vivih mask. Bo Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusabli Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben crism Epimas original cream Epimas original cream Epimas original original GlucoRx FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01	1 2 100 1000 1800 500 204 100 500
No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No. No.	ot a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask Di Mircr-Fine Urla hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben cream FastClui ances o.3mm/30gauge Glucosft FinePoit hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydronol cintment Hydronol cintment Hydrosol col 1% eye dropp preservative free Jobst Elvares Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £9.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46	1 2 100 1000 1800 500 204 100 500 10 4
No No No No No No No No No No No No No N	ota (D)	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Viu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Epimax original cream Facticlis inaces of Jamn/30pauge Glucofis FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Microel Exercis Somm/30pauge Gloss FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointm	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85	1 2 100 1000 1800 500 204 100 500
No.	ot a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with happed insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Fattic list inneets 0.3mm/30gauge GluccoRs FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol cintment Histo-Tear O.18 very drosp preservative free Jobst Elvareus Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microelst alrocts 0.5mm/26gauge Microelst alrocts 0.5mm/26gauge	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 1 2	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77	1 2 100 1000 1000 1800 500 204 100 500 11 10 4 100 1 1
Ne N	ota (D)	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask Di Mircz-Fine Uira hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben oritemat Epimax original oream FactClic lancets 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRi-FinePolit hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Microlet lancets 0.5mm/38gauge Mini-Wirght peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealost Durar viceopp preservative free Inhealot Durar viceopp preservative free	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85	1 2 100 1000 1000 1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100
No No No No No No No No No No No No No N	ota CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Pluz Niow Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Pluz with mask. De Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Epimas original cream Factilic lances 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRi-FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Silve ved drops preservative free Jobst Ehrare Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet lances to Smm/32gauge Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Theelot Duo eye drops preservative free VaPor hydrophic Lanteter male Sch. 15ch.	1 14 2 4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 2	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.55 £6.77 £16.95	1 2 100 1000 1000 1000 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 1 10 60
No.	ota (D)	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask Di Micro-Fine Uliva hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben orientment Epimax original cream Factic lis ances 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRs FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointiment Hydromol ointiment Hydromol ointiment Hydromol ointiment Microbet Lancets 0.5mm/32gauge Microbet 0.5mm/32gauge Microbet 0.5mm/32gauge Microbet 0.5mm/32gauge Microbet 0.5mm/32ga	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 4 1 1 2 2 5 5 7 1 1 1 2 2 5 7 1 1 1 2 2 5 1 1 1 2 2 5 1 1 2 2 5 1 2 5 1 2 2 5 5 5 5	£4.93 £47.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £13.40 £17.39	1 2 100 1000 1000 1800 S00 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 1 10 60 10 10
No.	ota (D)	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anni-Static AeroChamber Plus vish mask. AeroChamber Plus with mask. Cetriaben orientell lutta hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusabli Cetriaben orientment Epimas original cream Facticli inances I amm/Spayuge GlucoRx FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydremol ointment Hydriamol ointment Hydriamol ointment Sommission ointment Hydriamol ointment Hydriamol ointment MicroTest ancest Sommission Sommission Sommission MicroTest ancest Sommission MicroTest Sommiss	1 14 2 4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 2	£4.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.55 £2.52 £5.56 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53	1 2 100 1000 1000 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 10 10 60 10 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500
No.	ota O ot	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask Di Micro-Fine Uria hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Factic list increts 0.3mm/30gauge GluccoRs FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointiment Hydromol ointiment Hivo-Tear O.18 very drosp preservative free Jobst Elvareus Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microelst alrocate 0.5mm/26gauge Microelst	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 5 5 1 1 1 2 2 4 1 1 2 2 4 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 2	64.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £0.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £17.39 £10.53 £10.53 £23.55	1 2 100 1000 1000 1500 500 100 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 500 10 10 500 10 10 500 100 1
No.	ota O	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Viu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Epimax original cream Epimax original cream Epimax original cream Epimax original original Glucofic FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Microlet Lancet o Smm/28gauge Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard colour for lymphoedema garme Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealot Due yee fropp preservative free VaPro hydrophilic catheter mails 8Ch-L3Cch Xaillin Night eye ointment prasservative free Zerobase 11% cream BD Autoblield Due hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol 25% reveram	1 14 2 4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	64.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27	1 2 1000 10000 18000 5000 1000 1000 10 5000 10 5000 10 5000 10 5000 10 5000 10 5000 5000 5000 5000 1000 5000 1000 1000 5000 10
No.	ota (D)	Appliances	AeroChamber Pluz Niow Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Pluz with mask. De Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Epiman original cream FastClic lances 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRh FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydronol ointment Hydronol ointment Hydronol ointment Microlet Lances 0.5mm/26gauge Jobst Ehrares Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet lances 0.5mm/26gauge Mini-Wirght peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealed Duo eye dropp preservative free John Shares Soft non-standard soft of the Soft Soft Soft Soft Soft Soft Soft Soft	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 5 5 2	64.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £00.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27 £24.47	1 2 100 1000 1000 1000 500 500 100 500 500
Nei No	on a CO et	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask Di Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben orithment Epimax original cream Factic lix ancess 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRs FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointiment Hylo-Tear 0.1% eye dropp preservative free Jobst Elvares Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microels Lancets 0.5mm/28gauge Microels 1.5mm/28gauge Microels 1.5mm/2	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 5 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 1	£4.93 £147.41 £5.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £15.85 £	1 2 100 1000 1000 1880 500 204 100 500 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
No.	ontactory of the control of the cont	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus vish mask. AeroChamber Plus vish mask. Di Micro-Fane Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusabii Cetriaben orienne Epimas original cream Epimas original cream Epimas original orienne Epimas original Epimas	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2	64.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27 £3.47 £12.18	1 2 100 1000 1000 1000 500 500 10 500 500 5
No.	on a constant of the constant	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Aeris-Static AeroChamber Plus with mask Di Micro-Fine Ulina Impod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben cream FastClix Increts 0.3mm/30gauge GluccRa FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol cintment Hydromol cintment Hydromol cintment Hydromol cintment Microels Lares 50 mm/28gauge The Statis Company Company Company The Statis Company Company The Statis Company Th	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 5 2 2 1 3 10 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1	64.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £0.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £15.84 £17.39 £10.53 £12.55 £24.27 £24.27 £24.27 £24.27 £24.27	1 2 100 1000 1000 1800 500 204 100 10 10 10 10 10 10 500 100 500 500 5
Nel No	or a contractor of a contracto	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static AeroChamber Plus vish mask. AeroChamber Plus vish mask. Di Micro-Fane Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusabii Cetriaben orienne Epimas original cream Epimas original cream Epimas original orienne Epimas original Epimas	1 14 2 4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2	64.93 £147.41 £9.42 £29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27 £3.47 £12.18	1 2 100 1000 1000 1000 500 500 10 500 500 5





Final section: highlights prescribing by BNF chapter.

Not a CO	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 15mg tablets	2	£2.19	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 2.5mg tablets	3	£0.96	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 20mg tablets	3	£4.16	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg tablets	4	£3.29	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 7.5mg tablets	1	£0.99	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 100mg tablets	5	£5.39	60
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 150mg tablets	10	£6.88	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 200mg tablets	2	£5.40	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 25mg tablets	3	£3.46	84
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 300mg tablets	3	£9.30	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 2mg tablets	7	£8.85	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 3mg tablets	2	£3.11	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 4mg tablets	9	£7.16	60
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 1mg/ml oral solution sugar free	1	£2.96	100
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Aripiprazole 10mg tablets	14	£66.61	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 1mg tablets	12	£14.40	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Priadel 200mg modified-release tablets	12	£10.79	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Priadel 400mg modified-release tablets	2	£1.35	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg orodispersible tablets	1	£28.23	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 250microgram tablets	i	£144.08	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 200mg tablets	7	£74.88	30
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 10mg oral lyophilisates sugar free	i	£20.67	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amisuloride 100mg tablets	1	£17.71	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Sondate XL 300mg tablets	6	£59.98	14
Not a CD	Gastro-Intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg gastro-resistant tablets	6	£423.39	168
Not a CD	Gastro-Intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg tablets	2	£69.58	112
Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 25mg tablets		£4.07	28
Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 25mg tablets	1	£6.25	56
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 2.5mg tablets	4	£12.42	40
			1	£60.72	4
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 25mg/0.5ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£87.86	6
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Metoject PEN 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled pens	-		4
Not a CD Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases Anaesthesia	Methotrexate 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£58.60 £68.14	30
	Appliances	Lidocaine 5% medicated plasters AeroChamber Plus	2	£9.83	1
Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static	1	£9.83 £4.93	1
			14		170
	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus with mask BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable	2	£147.41 £9.42	2
Not a CD					100
Not a CD	Appliances				
Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances Appliances	Cetraben cream	4	£29.65	1000
Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ointment	4 1	£29.65 £21.35	1800
Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ointment Epimax original cream	4 1 1	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52	1800 500
Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ointment Epimax original cream FastCliv lancets 0.3mm/30gauge	4 1 1	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56	1800 500 204
Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben oritment Epiman original cream FactCilic lancest 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRx FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable	4 1 1 1 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50	1800 500 204 100
Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontrment Epimax original cream FastCiti. alnoste 0.3mm/30pauge Glucofh FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointriment	4 1 1 1 2 4	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48	1800 500 204 100 500
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimax original cream FactClix lancets 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRs FraePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hyloromol ointment Hylo-Tear 0.1% eye drops preservative free	4 1 1 2 4	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01	1800 500 204 100 500
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimax original cream FastCiti lances 0.3mm/30gauge GlucoRs FreiPoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydronol cintment Hydronol cintment Hydrosol 51% eye drops preservative free Jobst Ehares 6th non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme	4 1 1 1 2 4 1	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46	1800 500 204 100 500 10
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontrinent Epimax original cream Factoli: Alanceto 0.3mm/30jauge GlucoRi-FinePoint hypodigauge GlucoRi-FinePoint hypodigauge Hydromol oritiment Microlet alancets 0.5mm/28jauge Microlet alancets 0.5mm/28jauge	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Epimax original cream Facticit alnoses 0.3mm/30gauge GluccoRs FarePoint typod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol cintment Hybrit Test 0.1% see droop preservative free Jobst Elvarer Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet Bancets 0.5mm/28gauge Microlet Bancets 0.5mm/28gauge	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimax original cream FastCiti. Iancets 0.3mm/30pauge Glucchs FreePrick hypol insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hylo-Text 0.1% eye dropp preservative free Jobet Eharres 60 non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet lancets 0.5mm/28gauge Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealot Due ye dropp preservative free	4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Epimax original oream Facticit inances 0.3mm/30pauge Glucchs FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hybrid Tend 19 leve drops preservative free Jobas Elavares Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedemia gamme Microlest Inances 0.5mm/26pauge Mini-Wright peak flow metter standard range (3103388) Theakic Duo eye drops preservative free VayPor hydrophis Carbetter male Soft-JSCh	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimax original cream FastCiti. Iancets 0.3mm/30pauge Glucchs FreePrick hypol insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hylo-Text 0.1% eye dropp preservative free Jobet Eharres 60 non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet lancets 0.5mm/28gauge Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealot Due ye dropp preservative free	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 2 5	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 1 10 60
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Epimax original oream Facticit inances 0.3mm/30pauge Glucchs FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hybrid Tend 19 leve drops preservative free Jobas Elavares Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedemia gamme Microlest Inances 0.5mm/26pauge Mini-Wright peak flow metter standard range (3103388) Theakic Duo eye drops preservative free VayPor hydrophis Carbetter male Soft-JSCh	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60 10 500
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben cristment Epimax original cream FastCiti. Ianceto 0.3mm/30gauge GluccoR- FreePicht phop directlin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hyddronol cintment Hyd-Tear 0.1% eye drops preservative free Jobst Eharres Soft mon-standard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet anoceto 0.5mm/26gauge Microlet anoceto 0.5mm/26gauge Microlet anoceto 0.5mm/26gauge Microlet anoceto 0.5mm/26gauge Valro hydrophitic catheter male 8Ch-15Ch Valro hydrophitic catheter male 8Ch-15Ch Jalin Night eye outment preservative free	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 1000 1 10 60 10 500
Met a CD Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimax original cream FastCiti. Ianoete 0.3mm/30pauge GlucoRh FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol oritiment Hydromol oritiment Hydromol oritiment Jobet Eharres 60 honost-andard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet Ianoets 0.5 mm/28gauge Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealor Duo ey dropp preservative free Valvo hydrophilic catheter male 8Ch-13Ch Xallin Night eye olitoment preservative free Zerobase 1154 oream	4 1 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	£29.65 £21.35 £21.35 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60 10 500
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Certaben cream Cetraben crimment Epimax original cream FastChi lances 0.3mm/30pauge GlucoRh FarePolity hopd insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol crimment Hydromol crimment Hydromol crimment Hydromol crimment Microles lances 0.5mm/28gauge Microles lances 0.5mm/28gauge Microles lances 0.5mm/28gauge Microles lances 0.5mm/28gauge Thealoc Duo eye drops preservative free Valvo hydrophic Lanther male 6Ch JGCh Xallin Night eye ointment preservative free Zerobase 11% cream	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 1000 1 10 60 10 500
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben ontment Epimax original cream FastCiti lancets 0.3mm/30gauge Gluccofs FarePoint typod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol ointment Hydromol Standard Stan	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 2 5 2 2 1 2 2	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60 10 500 100 500
Met a CD Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream Cetraben cream Cetraben critiment Epimax original cream FastCiti. Ianceto 0.3mm/30gauge Glucon8- FreePoit hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol ointment Hylo-Tear 0.1% eye drops preservative free Jobst: Bhares 6.0 from ostandard colour for lymphoedema garme Microlet anoceto 0.5mm/26gauge Microlet anoceto 0.5mm/26gauge Mini-Wright peak from venter standard range (\$103388) Thealot Duo eye drops preservative free Vahr to lydrophilic catheter mail e&n-1.5Ch Xallin Night eye outment preservative free Zerobase 11% cream Do AutoShield Dou hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusabli Hydromol 2.5% cream Optifio 3 saline 0.3% catheter maintenance solution Zerocroaam	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 5 2 2 5 2 1	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27 £24.47	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60 10 500 100 500 500
Met a CD Net a CD	Appliances	Certaben oream Cetraben orinment Epimax original oream Facticit iancete 0.3mm/30gauge Glucosh FarePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol orinment Hybrit Tens 19 leve droop preservative free Jobst Elvares Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedemia gamme Microlet Biancete 0.5mm/25gauge Biancete Biance	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 5 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 3 1 1 2 2 3 1 3 2 3 2 3	£29.65 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £20.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.85 £6.77 £16.95 £158.40 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.27 £2.47 £2.47	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60 10 500 10 500 500 500 500
Met a CD Not a CD	Appliances	Certaben oream Cetraben orintment Epimax original oream Facticit ianness 0.3mm/30pauge Gluccha FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable Hydromol orintment Hydromol orintment Hydromol orintment Hydromol orintment Hydromol orintment Hydromol orintment Hydromol passes from moter standard colour for lymphoedema gamme Microlet lancess 0.5mm/28gauge Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388) Thealict Duo eye dropp preservative free Varion hydrophic carbeter mail 8Ch LSCh Xallin Night eye ointment preservative free Zerobase 115 voream BD Aunothield Duo hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusabli- Hydromol 2.5% cream Optillo 3 salien 0.9% carbeter maintenance solution Zerocraam Agalataris Ultra-Thin lancess 0.2mm/33gauge	4 1 1 2 4 1 1 2 2 2 5 5 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 5 1 1 2 1 2	£29.55 £21.35 £2.52 £5.56 £8.50 £0.48 £8.01 £12.46 £5.55 £6.77 £16.95 £17.39 £10.53 £23.55 £24.77 £12.18	1800 500 204 100 500 10 4 100 1 10 60 10 500 100 500 500 500 500 500



How are the reports screened and circulated?



Prescribing data reports



MLCSU run ePACT2 data on a quarterly basis for all NMPs registered on the ICB NMP register that are linked under a GP cost centre code and develop the reports.

Delegated ICB Leads for Non-Medical Prescribing review the reports

All prescribing activity is in line with current scope of practice and no CD concerns and no prescribing of RED/BLACK drugs

No noticeable prescribing anomalies

Minor deviations eg prescribing BLACK drugs or lots of special order items or quantities would indicate signing repeat prescriptions.

No CD concerns

Minor/Some prescribing anomalies

Significant prescribing outside of scope of practice or CD prescribing concerns or prescribing RED drugs

Major/Significant prescribing anomalies



How are the reports circulated?

- Circulated via email to the non-medical prescriber, clinical supervisor and practice manager.
- Why include the clinical supervisor?
 - For support in the reflective process.
 - Clinical supervisors are taking on the responsibility of overseeing the clinical work undertaken by a non-medical prescriber, for providing feedback, for providing response where issues arise, and, where necessary, providing training.



- Why include the practice manager?
 - For support, so where necessary additional training and/or supervision can be provided to the prescriber, and if needed job descriptions amended.
 - It is the employer who has consented for an appropriately qualified and trained non-medical prescriber to prescribe as part of their professional duties.
 - Employers are held vicariously liable for a non-medical prescriber's actions.

Email messages



- 500 + reports to review.
- Cannot write bespoke/tailored emails to all.
- To support the three-tiered system three email templates were developed.
- To support prescribers with their reflection, we will send the following attachments on the email:
 - Guidance document on how you can use your prescribing data report.
 - A reflective template that prescribers can use to write down and evidence their reflection.
- Prescribers in the Major/Significant prescribing anomalies category will be asked to submit their reflection to the ICB.



How can the reports be used?



This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC BY-SA-NC



- ✓ The reports can be used to reflect on your practice/prescribing experiences.
- ✓ The reports can be used as part of peer reviews and discussions.
- ✓ The colour coding in the reports should guide a prescriber as to where to focus their reflection and learning.
- ✓ The guidance document that will be attached to the email should also support a prescriber in interpreting their report and identifying areas for their reflection and learning.



Reflection:

- Reflecting on your practice and competence can help you identify gaps in knowledge.
- ✓ Refection is personal and there are different ways you can reflect. It's important to reflect on both positive and negative experiences so you can develop as a professional.
- ✓ There are several stages to reflection:
 - Describe the what, where and who
 - Describe why things happened as they did
 - Could you have done anything differently?
 - What will you do differently in the future how will this change your practice?

Reflection does not mean going back through patients records to review all consultations for each drug listed in your report – be selective!





Reflection:

Example 1: Based on colour coding of reports – Grey items.

			All Items				
Prescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	BNF Name	Value: Total Items		Maximum Quantity per Prescription	Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (MEDD/day - assumes monthly prescriptions)
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Metolazone 2.5mg tablets		£166.30		56
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Clonidine 100microgram tablets		£8.66		56
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Pentoxifylline 400mg modified-release tablets		£34.25		56
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Clonidine 25microgram tablets		£36.95		224
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amantadine 100mg capsules		£22.19		112
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liraelutido 6mg/tml inj 3ml peo fillad disposable devices		£367.98	3	5
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Saxenda 6mg/ml solution for injection 3ml pre-filled pens	7.0	£735.73	i i	5
	Not a CD	Gastro-intestinal system	pudesonide zing prodispersible tablets sugar free		E400.44		36
	Not a CD	Infections	Rifaximin 550mg tablets		£243.03		56
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 10mg modified-release tablets		£11.75		56 3
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets		£4.88		60 2
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules		****		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 5mg tablets	Vau			
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 5mg modified-release tablets	Key			
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine sulfate 10mg/1ml solution for injection ampou				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Medikinet XL 40mg capsules	Special Order / Spe	ciplist Dec	seribing or LC	CMMG Do Not Prescribe
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 5mg tablets				CIVIIVIG DO NOT Prescribe
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Mezolar Matrix 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	Prescribing outside	of declara	ation	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release capsules	Shared Care Medic	ine (Ambe	r level 1 and	Amber level 2)
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 5mg capsules		•		
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 20mg capsules	Prescribing in line v			
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fentanyl 37.5microgram/hour transdermal patches	No prescribing and	not decla	red competer	nt for this chapter
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Xaggitin XL 18mg tablets	No declaration held	for Non-	Medical Presi	riber
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Xaggitin XL 27mg tablets	No accidi ation nei	TOT NOTE	vicultal F1C3	LIDEI
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Sevredol 10mg tablets				





Reflection:

Example 2: Reflect on your scope of practice and identify learning needs.

Chapter	Apr - Jun 23		J				
Anaesthesia		1					
Appliances		203					
Cardiovascular System		3332	Not a CD	Eye	Bimatoprost 100micrograms/ml eye drops	12	£56.31
,			- Not a CD	Eye	Brinzolamide 10mg/ml eye drops	3	£12.57
entral Nervous System		2354	Not a CD	Eye	Carbomer '980' 0.2% eye drops	1	£2.65
Oressings Oressings		16	Not a CD Not a CD	Eye	Chloramphenicol 0.5% eye drops Chloramphenicol 1% eye ointment	13	£178.30 £44.15
			Not a CD	Eye Eye	Dorzolamide 20mg/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	6	£17.58
Ear, Nose and Oropharynx		81	Not a CD	Eye	Dorzolamide 20mg/ml eye drops	4	£27.47
Indocrina Suctam		1188	Not a CD	Eye	Ganfort 0.3mg/ml / 5mg/ml eye drops	1	£35.94
indocrine System		1100	- Not a CD	Eye	Latanoprost 50micrograms/ml eye drops	11	£34.62
ye		110	Not a CD	Eye	Timolol 0.25% eye drops	2	£5.03
			Not a CD	Eye	Viscotears 2mg/g liquid gel	3	£9.02
Sastro-Intestinal System		1001	Not a CD	Eye	Sodium cromoglicate 2% eye drops	3	£14.66
ncontinence Appliances		0	Not a CD	Eye	Timolol 0.5% eye drops	2	£5.03
		0	Not a CD	Eye	Bimatoprost 300micrograms/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	4	£93.36
nfections		290	Not a CD	Eye	Brimonidine 0.2% eye drops	6	£34.65
			_ Not a CD	Eye	Latanoprost 50micrograms/ml eye dps 0.2ml ud preserv free	1	£8.00
Nutrition and Blood		388	Not a CD	Eye	Fluorometholone 0.1% eye drops	3	£8.81
Other Davis and December.		0	- Not a CD	Eye	Acetazolamide 250mg tablets	2	£8.58
Other Drugs and Preparations		U	Not a CD	Eye	Dorzolamide 20mg/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye dps preserv free	1	£7.67
Respiratory System		963	Not a CD Not a CD	Eye Eye	Travoprost 40micrograms/ml eye drops Dexamethasone 0.1% eye dps 0.4ml unit dose preservative free	b 1	£20.10 £16.40
			Not a CD	Eye	Pred Forte 1% eye drops	3	£10.31
Skin		119	_ Not a CD	Eye	Yellox 900micrograms/ml eye drops	3	£24.04
Stoma Appliances		EO	Not a CD	Eye	Brinzolamide 10mg/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	3	£23.77
Stoma Appliances		58	- Not a CD	Eye	Dexamethasone 0.1% eye drops	2	£2.70
Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases		250	Not a CD	Eye	Ikervis 0.1% eye drops emulsion 0.3ml unit dose	1	£67.81
			Not a CD	Eye	Latanoprost 50micrograms/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	1	£3.32
Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression		50	Not a CD	Eye	Sodium cromoglicate 2% eye dps 0.3ml ud preservative free	2	£20.03
Obstetrics, Gynaecology and Urinary-Tract Disorders		229	Not a CD	Eye	Cyclopentolate 1% eye dps 0.5ml unit dose preservative free	2	£47.33
Immunological Products and Vaccines		0					
Schedule 2 Controlled Drugs		62					
-			-				
Schedule 3 Controlled Drugs		291					
Cohodula & Controllad Doves		75					

2.5 30





Reflection:

Example 3: Reflect on controlled drug prescribing. Use the morphine equivalent daily dose to direct/guide your reflection.

Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 10mg modified-release tablets	2	£23.49	56	30
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets	2	£9.77	60	21
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 5mg modified-release tablets	2	£3.32	30	5
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone 5mg/5ml oral solution sugar free	1	£8.92	250	14
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Medikinet XL 40mg capsules	1	£50.61	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 5mg tablets	2	£5.53	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Mezolar Matrix 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£10.10	5	32
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 5mg capsules	2	£6.65	28	8
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Charter	,	£51.44	56	61
Schedule 2 CD	Coolervous System	Fentanyl 37.5microgram/hour transdermal patches	2	£57.98	10	96
School ne z CD	Central Nervous System	Sevredol 10mg tablets	1	£4.99	56	20
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 10mg tablets	2	£5.91	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Matrifen 100micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£129.69	10	257
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Matrifen 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£20.17	10	64
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Matrifen 75micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£105.21	10	193
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MXL 120mg capsules	1	£27.34	28	120
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxypro 80mg modified-release tablets	2	£93.93	56	242
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Delmosart 36mg modified-release tablets	2	£74.43	56	
oct dule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 10micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£29.59	4	24
Schedule 3 CD	Nervous System	Buprenorphine 15micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£92.15		36
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	20micrograms/hour transdermal patches		£55.85	4	48
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£32.99	8	24
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 100mg capsules	8	£34.13	300	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 300mg capsules	12	£40.57	224	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 400mg capsules	4	£14.09	168	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 600mg tablets	2	£50.62	84	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Marol 100mg modified-release tablets (Teva)	2	£18.43	112	40
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Marol 200mg modified-release tablets (Teva)	1	£12.52	56	40
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 150mg capsules	1	£2.28	56	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 25mg capsules	1	£2.83	84	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 300mg capsules	4	£28.01	168	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 50mg capsules	7	£15.41	112	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 75mg capsules	1	£2.20	56	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Tramadol 50mg capsules	21	£55.06	200	36
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 100mg capsules	4	£14.78	168	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 200mg capsules	2	£5.72	84	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Butec 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£48.47	8	96
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Tramadol 50mg modified-release capsules	1	£11.42	100	18
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Tramadol 100mg modified-release tablets	1	£6.18	56	20
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Zydol 50mg capsules	2	£14.32	100	18



Reflection:

Example 4: Reflect on any prescribing outside of your declared competency.

Schedule Z CD	Central reervous system	Fencine Luumicrograms/nour transpermai patches	1	£/2.90	10	257
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphin 10mg tablets	2	£19.93	112	40
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxeltra 10mg modified-release tablets	1	£5.88	56	30
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxeltra 20mg modified-release tablets	3	£26.54	56	61
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencino 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£22.69	10	64
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Elvanse Adult 70m; capsules	2	£155.90	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longter 40me modified release tablets	1	£46.94	56	121
Schedule 2 CD	Contract vervous System	Oxeltra 5mg modified-release tablets	2	£11.76	56	15
Coloranie 3 CD	Central Nervous System	BuTrans Smicrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£33.02	4	12
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 15micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£92.15	4	16
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£107.69	4	48
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 52.5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£88.91	8	144
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine Smicrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£16.71	2	6
Schedul - 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 100mg capsules	20	£53.86	168	0
		2.0 1.222				



Other areas that a non-medical prescriber could focus your reflection on include:

- If your report is blue, then this would indicate that the ICB does not hold an annual declaration for you. You could therefore direct your reflection on becoming familiar with the ICB policy for non-medical prescribing in General Practice and governance framework. Look at what steps you need to take to ensure your compliant with the policy. And complete your approval to practice/annual declaration form and send this in to MLCSU (MLCSU.nmpregister@nhs.net).
- If you are prescribing shared care drugs, then reflect on your prescribing of these drugs and on your competency to exercise your share of clinical responsibility. Consider the following points:
 - Are you keeping yourself informed about the shared care medicine(s) that were prescribed?
 - Are you able to recognise the serious and frequently occurring adverse side effects?
 - Are you making sure appropriate clinical monitoring arrangements are in place and that the patient understands them?
 - Are you keeping up to date with relevant guidance on the use of the shared care medicine(s) and on the management of the patient's condition?
 - Have you read and understood the contents/requirements in the relevant shared care protocol/guidance?



More examples are shared in the guidance document that all Non-Medical Prescribers will receive with their reports.

<u>Iscicb-el.nonmedicalprescribingenquiries@nhs.net</u>



My report is all Green – do I still need to reflect?

Yes!

Be curious –

- Can you demonstrate competency and confidence in the medicines you are prescribing?
- Do you know the drug indications, side effects, contraindications, and could you provide information to a person or carer and answer queries and concerns?
- ✓ If prescribing unlicensed/off-label medication, do you know the regulatory/legal frameworks and is this reflected in your documentation?
- Are you up-to-date with the relevant NICE guidelines?



Prescribing Safely & Confidently – Hints and Tips



BY-NC-ND

This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC





The Royal Pharmaceutical Society has set out 12 easy steps to make prescribing practice as safe as possible, and for you to feel confident in your capabilities, through personal development and improving your practice.

ROYAL PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY





Personal Development



- 1. Reflect regularly reflecting on your practice and competence can help you identify gaps in knowledge.
- 2. Scope of practice how are you demonstrating your scope of practice? Make sure you are delegating where appropriate and seeking support when required (see guidance on <u>expanding your scope of practice</u> and <u>RPS</u> competency framework for all prescribers).
- 3. Keep up to date sign up to alerts with emerging safety concerns related to prescribing:

Medicines Awareness

MHRA Alerts

<u>SPS - Specialist Pharmacy Service – The first stop for professional medicines advice</u>

Don't forget to log your CPD/learning!



Personal Development

Some types of evidence you could use to demonstrate your prescribing competencies (this list is not exhaustive or definitive):

- Attending development courses/workshops.
- Audits.
- Prescribing analysis/review.
- Case-based discussions and anonymised case studies.
- Clinical management plans to help you engage with other healthcare professionals involved in a patient's care, whilst developing on your own prescribing skills in that area of practice.
- Anonymised documents evidencing active involvement e.g., significant event analysis, risk management activities or formulary management.
- Copies of anonymised written feedback/testimonials from patients and colleagues.
- Direct observations of practice, consultation skills, clinical assessment skills.
- Keeping a log of practice hours including cases and patients seen and learning.
- Learning and research e.g., reading clinical guidelines, journal articles.
- Peer reviews and peer discussions.
- Reflective accounts.





- 4. Use your professional judgment some prescribing scenarios can be a grey area, such as repeat prescribing or prescribing for yourself, close family or friends.
- 5. Speak up do you feel empowered to speak up to relevant people and organisations when you have concerns about safeguarding, malpractice, wrongdoing, or safety affecting patients or colleagues.
- 6. Make sure you're protected professional indemnity.



Repeat prescribing – What does the guidance say?

- <u>GMC</u> says: "You are responsible for the prescriptions you sign. You are also accountable for your decisions and actions when supplying or administering medicines and devices, and when authorising or instructing others to do so".
- NHS England Guidance says: "Prescribers are responsible for the prescriptions they
 sign and they must be prepared to explain and justify their decisions and actions".
 and "Legal responsibility for prescribing lies with the doctor or health professional
 who signs the prescription, and it is the responsibility of the individual prescriber to
 prescribe within their own level of competence".
- <u>GPhC</u> advises: "Pharmacist prescribers must prescribe only within the limits of their knowledge, skills and area of competence." They should also: "make prescribing decisions based on the needs of the person and not because of commercial interests or pressure from people, colleagues, employers or pharmaceutical companies."





- 1. Audit performing regular audits, for example, on your prescribing practice, can help you measure, review and improve your practice and patient care.
- 2. Errors and near misses are you reporting, reviewing, learning from and taking action to minimise/prevent future patient safety incidents.
- 3. Remote prescribing do you feel confident to deliver safe care online?
- 4. Prescribe legally know your professional prescribing restrictions. Be confident in your prescription-writing skills by using relevant legal frameworks and resources like the British National Formulary (BNF), NICE guidance.





- 5. Documentation all your clinical activities should be recorded, including findings, interventions, referrals, reviews, consultations, prescribing, administering, service delivery, decisions and advice. Your records should be detailed but concise, legible, up to date and accurate. This will protect you, support other team members and improve communication.
- 6. Support others it's important to support others in their prescribing roles too. You could become a mentor or designated prescribing practitioner (DPP). You could also join/create local peer support networks through work, study or course days or primary care networks.

Thank you for listening



Web <u>lancashireandsouthcumbria.icb.nhs.uk</u> | Facebook @LSCICB | Twitter @LSCICB



Question and Answer



This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC BY-SA-NC

Web <u>lancashireandsouthcumbria.icb.nhs.uk</u> | Facebook @LSCICB | Twitter @LSCICB